

## **ELSAfhf%ofoCfo**

ELSAfhf%ofoCfo  
É,æ,è,Æ,Å,«,Ü,·,B  
AEELSAfOf%ofoftfBfbfNfXf{[]fh,ðDirect3D,OpenGL,A,"æ,Ñfn[]fhfEfFfA—p,É"÷'²®,·,é,±

ÅUÙx,É,Â,¢,í,Afvf[]fpfeBfy[]fW,í•¶-→^È'¶fwf<fv,ðŒ,Ño,μ,Ã,,¾,³,¢,B

'2□®,μ,½,¢□Ý'è,ð'l'ð,μ,Ü,·□B

fšfXfgf{fbfNfx“ü—í, fwf<fv, öZQæ, ·, é, É, íA[“ü—í], ö'l'ð, µ, Ä[•¶-→^Ë'¶fwf<fv], öCEÄ, Ño, µ, Ü, ·B

• Ú'¶,³,ê,Ä,¢,éDirect3DfjfXf^f€]Ý'è,jfšfXfg[]B fšfXfg,©,ç[]€-Ú,ð'l'ð,.,é,AE[]A[ÛÝ'è],²<N“®,µ,Ü,·[]B ,±,í[ÛÝ'è],ð“K—p,·,é,É,í[]A[OK]f{f^f“,Ü,½,í [“K—p]f{f^f“,ð'l'ð,µ,Ü,·[]B

Œ»]Ý,¡Direct3D,¡]Ý'è,ðf]fXf^f€]Ý'è,Æ,µ,Ä•Û'¶,µ,Ä,,³/4,³,£]B•Û'¶,µ,½]Ý'è,³/4'O,¡fŠfXfg,É'C‰oÁ,³,ê,Ü,·]B  
ŒÂ]X,¡Direct3D î‰ožfQ][f€,É]Å“K,È]Ý'è,³Œ©,Â,©,½,c]A,»,¡]Ý'è,ðf]fXf^f€,Æ,µ,Ä•Û'¶,·é,Æ]AfQ][f€]Zn'O,É'f'[],-  
Direct3D,ð]v]v,Â,«,é,¡,ÃŠef]fv]Vff",ð]Ý'è,·é•K—v,³,É,,É,è,Ü,·]B

Œ»ØÝ,ƒšfXfg,É'l'ð,³,ê,Ä,¢,éƒ]fXf^ƒ€ØÝ'è,ðíœ,μ,Ü,·B

,·,×,Ä,ìÝ'è,đfffftfHf<fg'l,É-ß,μ,Ü,·□B

**fqf“fg:** ,±,ìf{f^f“,đfNfŠfbfN,μ,Ä,·,®,É[OK],Ü,½,í[“K—p],đ'l'ð,·,é,Æ□A□Ý'è,Ö,ì•í□X,a,·,×,ÄfNfŠfA,³,ê,Ü,·□B,»,¤  
,·,é,Æ□AfffBfXfvfŒfCfh%ofoCfo,Å,ífffftfHf<fg□Ý'è,đŽg—p,·,é,±,Æ,a•K—v,É,È,è,Ü,·□B

,±,ìflfvfVftf”,íAftfHfOfe[fuf<fgf~f...fCE[fVftf”,ifXfcfbf`Ø,éÖ,!,ÉŽg—p,μ,Ü,·B

Direct3D,íAD3DfAfNfZf‰fCE[fVftf”,‰„\  
,ÈffBfXfvfŒfCfAf\_fvf^,ÉAfo[fefbfNfXftfHfO,Afef[uuf:ftfHfO,ì,ç,ç,øžÀ’•,·,é,©,øžw'è,μ,Ü,·B fQ[f€  
,É,æ,Á,Ä,íAD3D,ìfn[fhfEfFfA<@”\,É,Á,ç,Ä³,μ,•,ç,Ä,±,É,©,Á,½,éAfe[uuf:ftfHfO’‰ž,øl—¶,μ,É,ç,à,ì,ª, ,è,Ü,·B  
,±,ìflfvfVftf”,ø'l'ø,·,é,ÆAD3D’‰ž,ìQ[f€,‰nVIDIAf`fbfv,À“®‰øž\,É,È,é,Ü,·B

ftfHfOfe[fuf<fgf~f...fCE[fVftf”,íAfffftHf

Ã¤<L,¡f|fvfVf#f“,É,æ,èAfhf‰fCfo,¡fAf“f`fGfŠfAfVf“fO<@”\,ð§Œä,Å,«,Ü,·B  
fAf“f`fGfŠfAfVf“fO,Æ,íA3Df|fufWfFfNfg,¡fGfbfW•”•¤,ðfxf€[fWf“fO,µ,ÄfMfUfMfU,¡šoši,ðœ<ž,·é,¡,Éžg—p,·éžè-  
@,Å,·B ,½,¾,µAfAf“f`fGfŠfAfVf“fO,ð—LŒø,É,µ,Ä,àAž©“®“I,É,·,×,Ä,¡Direct3Dfvf]Of‰f€  
,ÅfAf“f`fGfŠfAfVf“fO,³,ê,½fCf][fW,ðfŒf“f\_fŠf“fO,Å,«,é,í,·,Å,í,È,¢,¡,Å’^Ó,µ,Ä,,¾,³,¢B  
fAf“f`fGfŠfAfVf“fO,íAfAfvfŠfP][fVf#f“,ð³,µ,“®ì,³,¹,é,½,ß,ÉfTf|][fg,³,ê,Ä,¢,é•K—v,³, ,è,Ü,·B  
^È‰º,¡f|fvfVf#f“,®,ç'l'ð,‰Å”\,Å,·B  
[-LŒø] - fhf‰fCfo,ÅDirect3D,³fTf|][fg,µ,Å,¢,éfAf“f`fGfŠfAfVf“fO,ð—LŒø,É,µ,Ü,·B  
[-³Œø]- ,·,×,Å,¡fAf“f`fGfŠfAfVf“fO,¡fTf|][fg,ð-³Œø,É,µ,Ü,·B

,±,íflfvfVf#f”,É,æ,è[]A[]X[]V,³,ê,½fhf%ofoCfo,¡DirectX<@”\,ð-³Œø,É,À,«,Ü,·[]B  
DirectX,¡<Œfo[]fWf#f”—p,É[],ç,ê,½fQ[]f€,ì,È,®,É,í[]ADirectX,¡fo[]fWf#f”6,âfo[]fWf#f”7,ðfCf”fXfg[]f<,·,é,Æ[]³,µ,-  
”®[],µ,È,,È,é,à,ì,ª, è,Ü,·[]B ,±,íflfvfVf#f”,ð'l'ð,·,é,Æfhf%ofoCfo,³DirectX 5ŒÝS:f,[]fh,À”®[],·,é,½,ß[]AŒÀ,¢fo[]f€  
,À,à[]³,µ,“®[],µ,Ü,·[]B  
fffffHf<fg,À<N”®,â”®[],ð,µ,È,¢ŒÀ,¢fo[]f€,ð”®[],³,¹,½,¢,Æ,«,í[]A,±,íflfvfVf#f”,ðŽg—p,µ,À,,³/₄,³,¢[]B

,±,ê,É,æ,è[]Afñ[]fhfEfFfA,²Ž©“®“I,ÉZfofbftf@,ì[]F[],δ’?[]β,μ[]AfAfvfŠfP[]fvftf“,É•K—v,È[]F[],É[]‡,í,¹,Ü,·[]B  
[]ì<Æ[]ä,Ã“Á’è,ìZfofbftf@,ì[]F[],³—v<,³,ê,È,¢,©,¬,è[]A'È[]í,í,±,ìf|fvfVftf“,δ—LŒø,É,μ,Ã,“,•K—v,², ,è,Ü,·[]B ,±  
,ìf|fvfVftf“,²—³Œø,É,È,Ã,Ã,é,Æ[]A“®[]’t,ìZfofbftf@[]F[],³Œ»ÙÙ,ìfñ[]fhfEfFfA[]Ù¬,ìZfofbftf@[]F[],Æ^è‘v,μ,Ã,¢  
,È,¢fAfvfŠfP[]fvftf“,í[]A“®[]ì,μ,Ü,¹,ñ[]B

¶F”fofbftf@fŠf“fO,É,Â,¢,Äflf<^flfg,ð—LŒø,É,µ,Ü,·B  
,±,ê,É,æ,è,Afn[fhfEfFfA,Â,íA16frfbfgfAfvfšP[fVf#“,íF”fofbftf@fŠf“fO,íÙ,É•Ê,íf]fjYf€,ðžg—p,Â,«,Ü,·B ,±,íY’è,ð—LŒø,É,‘,é,A,æ,è,•ižv,í3DfCfç[fWfŒf“f\_fŠf“fO,ð¶¬,Â,«,Ü,·B

Direct3D, AnVIDIA, fffS, ð—LŒø, É, µ, Ü, · B  
·, ±, ï, ÿ, è, ð—LŒø, É, ·, é, Æ, ADirect3D'‰žfAfvfŠfPffVff", ð"®ï't, ï‰æ-‰oo, ï÷, É, AnVIDIAffS, ²•\Ž|, ³, ê, Ü, · B

nVIDIAf`fbfv,³Ž©“®“I,Éf~fbfvf}fbfv,ð¶¶¬,μ[]AŽg—p,·,éfofX,}fefNfXf`ff”]’—Œø—!,ðŒü¤ä,³,¹,Ü,·¤B  
fQ[]f€,É,æ,Á,Ä,í[]AfffftfHf<sup>fg</sup>Y'è,Å³,μ,•\Ž!,³,ê,È,¢,à,ì,², ,è,Ü,·¤B -â'è“,\_,ð'¼,·,É,í[]AfQ[]f€,}fCf[]fW,³,μ,•\ Ž!,³,ê,é,æ,¤,É,é,Ü,Å[]AŽ©“®¶¶¬,³,ê,½f~fbfvf}fbfv,ì”,ðŒ,·,¹,Ü,·¤B f~fbfvf}fbfvfŒfxf<,ì”,ðŒ,·, ,³,¹,é,Æ[]AfefNfXf`fffAf‰ofCf“f[]“fg,ì•s”ö,â¤uŒp,¬-Ú¤v,ð¤œ<Ž,Å,«,Ü,·¤i^ø,«Š·!,É'¼,fpftfH[]f}f“fX,³,á‰o,μ,Ü,·¤B

f~fbfvf}fbfv,¡lOD¡ffffBfe|[f<,]fŒfxf<ojfofCfAfX,ð'²ß,Å,<,Ü,·B  
fofCfAfX,ð‰ºº,º,é,Æ[],‰œž,É,È,èAfofCfAfX,ðää,º,é,ÆfAfvfŠfP|[fvf†f",]fpftfH|[f}f"fx,¤Œüää,μ,Ü,·B  
·Å[],‰œž,©,çfxfxfgfpftfH|[f}f"fx,Ü,Å[]A, ,ç,©,¶,β]Y'è[í,Ý,í5,Å,]fofCfAfX'l,©,ç'l'ð,Å,<,Ü,·B

fj fgf~fbfvf}fbfv, jfofCf fjA, , /, jfg%ofCf fjA, 'l' ,  , <,  , .B

,±,ì,ƒlfvFvfjt,„,Å,íAftBfjt,„,fSf,fO,„,YfefNjfz,„,ifefNfx,f,fffGfCfjt,f“fg,„,l,fefNfx,f,fffAfhfCfbVf,fOfxfl,„,f€,„,i,„,X,„,μ,„,Ü,„,B  
,,±,„,i,„,Ø,„,X,„,é,„,Æ,„,Afe,„,Njfz,„,i,„,žn,„,\_,„,a,„,è,„,`,,„,³,„,é,„,Ä,„,ç,„,é,„,Ø,„,é,„,S,„,a,„,i,„,è,„,Ü,„,·,„,B,fff,„,tHf,„,fg,„,l,„,í,„,ADirect3D,„,i,„,žd,„,—,„,I,„,É,„,€,„,‘,„,μ,„,Ä,„,ç,„,Ü,„,·,„,B,„,f,„,jt,„,fg,„,Ef,„,f,„,A,„,i,„,È,„,©,„,É,„,í,„,A,„,f,„,B,„,f,„,j,„,Sf,„,f,„,O,„,Y,„,f,„,N,„,f,„,z,„,i,„,žn,„,\_,„,a,„,ff,„,f,„,tHf,„,fg,„,È,„,Ù,„,È,„,é,„,Ø,„,S,„,É,„,è,„,`,,„,³,„,é,„,à,„,i,„,a,„,è,„,Ü,„,·,„,B,„,±,„,l,„,æ,„,¤,„,È,„,f,„,A,„,f,„,v,„,S,„,f,„,P,„,f,„,v,„,f,„,t,„,„,Å,„,í,„,A,„,f,„,N,„,f,„,z,„,i,„,žn,„,\_,„,Ø,„,À,„,è,„,`,,„,é,„,Æ,„,ø,„,æ,„,Z,„,i,„,a,„,ç,„,ü,„,å,„,μ,„,Ü,„,·,„,B

'ÓFFfefXfg,ÉŒÀ'è,µ,Ä,,¾,³,¢B fVfXfef€,²•s^À'è,É,È,é‰oÂ"\ «,², ,è,Ü,·B  
,±,íflfvfVftf",Å,íA"Á'è,íF",ðŽ,Á,½fefNfXf`ff,ðAOpenGL'‰žfAfvfŠfP[fVftf",íffffHf`fg,ÂŽg—p,·,é,©,ç,¤  
,©,ðŽw'è,µ,Ü,·B  
**[ffffXfNfgfbfv,íF",ðŽg—p]flfvfVftf",ð'l'ð,·,é,ÆAí,ÉŒ»Ý,íWindowsffffXfNfgfbfv,íF",ðŽ,Á,½fefNfXf`ff,ºŽg—  
p,³,ê,Ü,·B  
[í,É16bpp,ðŽg—p],â[í,É32bpp,ðŽg—p],È,Ç,íflfvfVftf",ð'l'ð,·,é,ÆAffffXfNfgfbfv,íÝ'è,ÆŠÖŒW,È,-  
A"Á'è,íF",ðŽ,Á,½fefNfXf`ff,ðŽg—p,·,é,±,Æ,²•K—v,É,È,è,Ü,·B**

fhf‰fCfo,Å¤AOpenGLŠg'£,¡**GL\_KTX\_buffer\_region**,ðŽg—p,Å,«,Ü,·¤B  
,±,¡fIfvfVf†f“,É,æ,è¤AOpenGLŠg'£,ðfTf|¤[fg,µ,Ä,¢,é3Df,fffŠf“fO—pfAfvfŠfP¤[fVf†f“,¡fpftfH¤[f}f“fX,ðŒü¤ä,³,¹,é,±  
,Æ,¤,Å,«,Ü,·¤B

GL\_KTX\_buffer\_region,¡Šg'£,³—LŒø,É,È,Á,Ä,é,ÆŒAfŒŒ[f]f<,¡frffff!fŒf,fŠ,ðŽg—p,Å,«,Ü,·ŒB  
,½,¾,µŒAŽg—p‰œÅ"\",ÈjŒŒ[f]f<,¡frffff!fŒf,fŠ,³8MB,É-ž,½,È,¢ŒêŒ‡,ŒAfff...fAf<fvŒŒ[f“Šg'£’‰œž,í—LŒø,É,È,è,Ü,¹,ñŒB  
,±,¡ŒÝ'è,íŒAŒäŒL,¡Œ**f****o****f****b****j****t****f**@—l^æŠg'£,ð—LŒø,É,·,é]flfvfvŒfŒ“,ð‰œŒœ,·,é,Æ-³Œø,É,È,è,Ü,·ŒB

„’¬fŠfjfAf~fbfvf}fbfvfŠfjfAftfBf·f^fŠf“fO,ðŽg,x,Æ[]A  
‰œŽž,Æ^ø,«Š·,!,ÉfAfvfŠfP[]fVf†f“,IfpftfH[]{f}f“fX,aŒü[]ã,μ,Ü,·[]B  
‘½,,j[]é[]‡[]A‰œŽž,¡—ð‰»»,í”FŽ”,Å,«,È,¢’ö“x,È,¡,Å[]A[],’¬fŠfjfAf~fbfvf}fbfvfŠfjfAftfBf·f^fŠf“fO,ð—  
LŒø,É,·,é,ÆfpftfH[]{f}f“fX,ðŒü[]ã,³,¹,é,±,Æ,a,Å,«,Ü,·[]B

,±,ƒlfvfVf‡f”, Å, í OpenGL, Å‰œž‰œü’P—p, ƒAfjƒfgfŒftfBfbfNftfBfƒ^ƒŠf”fO, ðžg—p, ·é, ±, Æ, ª, Å, «, Ü, ·ŒB

,±,]f|fvfVf#f”,Å,í OpenGL’‰ž,]ftf<fxNfŠ][f”fAfvfŠfP][fVf#f”—p,Éfofbftf@ftfŠfbfsf“fOf,][fh,ðŽw’è,μ,Ü,·B  
fuf]fbfN”]’—Afyt[fWftfŠfbfv]Afl][fgfZfŒfNfg,]ŠeŽè-@,ð’l’ð,Å,«,Ü,·B fl][fgfZfŒfNfg,ð’l’ð,·,é,Afhf  
‰oſCfo,Å,ífn][fhfEfFfA]—,É,à,AE,Å,¢,½Å’P,]Žè-@,ðŽw’è,Å,«,Ü,·B

,±,]flfvfVf#f“,Å,íAOpenGL,Å,ìVsync,í^—•û-@,ðÝ'è,Å,«,Ü,·B  
[í,Éflft]flfvfVf#f“,íAí,ÉA,·,x,Ä,ìOpenGL í‰žfAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“,ÅVsync,ð-³Œø,É,µ,Ü,·B  
[fffftfHf·fg,Åflft]flfvfVf#f“,íA“Å,ÉfAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“,©,çVsync,ð—LŒø,É,·,é,æ,¤—v<³,ê,È,¢,©,¬,èAVsync,ð-³Œø,íó'Ô,É^ÛŽ,µ,Ü,·B  
[fffftfHf·fg,Åflft“]flfvfVf#f“,íA“Å,ÉfAfvfŠfP[fVf#f“,©,çV-sync,ð-³Œø,É,·,é,æ,¤—v<³,ê,È,¢,©,¬,èAVsync,ð—LŒø,íó'Ô,É^ÛŽ,µ,Ü,·B

CE»ÍÝ'è,ðfjjXf^f€ÍÝ'è,AE,μ,Ä•Ü'¶,μ,Ä,,¾,³,¢B•Ü'¶,μ,½ÍÝ'è,²'¼'O,ífSfXfg,É'C‰oÁ,³,ê,Ü,·B  
CEÂX,íOpenGL'í‰žfAfvfŠfPí[fVf#f",ÉÅ"K,ÈÍÝ'è,¤CE©,Â,©,Á,½,çA,»,ÍÝ'è,ðfjjXf^f€,AE,μ,Ä•Ü'¶,.,é,AEíAfvf]fOf  
‰f€ŠjŽn'O,É'f[],OpenGL,ðí\í¬,Â,«,é,í,ÂŠefÍfvfVf#f",ðÍÝ'è,·,é•K—v,²,É,,È,è,Ü,·B

• Ú'¶,³,ê,Ä,¢,éOpenGLf]fxf^f€Ú'è],fŠfxfgÚB fŠfxfg,©,çÚ€-Ú,ð'l'ð,·,é,AEÚA[Ú'è],¤N“®,µ,Ü,·ÚB ,±,í[Ú'è],ð“K—p,·,é,É,íÚA[OK]f{f^f“,Ü,½,í["K—p]f{f^f“,ð'l'ð,µ,Ü,·ÚB

,±,ífXf‰oƒCf\_,É,æ,èÃAfOf‰oftfBfbfNfXfvfŒfZfbfT,íCPUfNfŒfbfN'¬“x,ð•íŒX,μ,Ü,·ŒB ffffHf<fg,Æ^Ù,È,éŒÝ'è,ð,·,é,ÆfOf‰oftfBfbfNfXf{Œ[fh,iŽd—l”í‘í,©,ç,í,.,é,Ä,μ,Ü,¤,i,ÄŒAf{Œ[fh,lffffHf<fg,íCPUfNfŒfbfN'¬“x,íŒT,¡,Ä,“,±,Æ,ð,“Š©,ß,μ,Ü,ŒB fIŒ[foŒ[fNfŒfbfN,É,æ,Ä,Ä—]•‡,È”M,‡”Œ¶,·,é,í,ÄŒAfpŒfRf“,É,íŒ[•‡,È’È<Œ«,ðŠm•Ù,μ,Ä,-,³/₄,³,¢Œiftf@f“,í'Œ‰oÄ,È,ŒŒjŒB

,±,ífXf%ofoCf\_,É,æ,éÅAf[]f,fŠfNf[]fbfN'¬"x,ð•í[]X,μ,Ü,·ÅB fffffHf<fg,AE^Ù,É,éÅY'è,ð,·é,ÆfOf%ofoftfBfbfNfXf{[]fh,ížd—  
l"í^í,©,ç,í,,ê,Ä,μ,Ü,¤,í,ÄÅAf{[]fh,íffffHf<fg,ífNf[]fbfN'¬"x,í[]T,í,Ä,",,±,Æ,ð,"Š©,ß,μ,Ü,·ÅB fí[]fo[]fNf[]fbfN,É,æ,Á,Ä  
—]•²,É"“M,³"“¶¶,·,é,í,ÄÅAfþþRf“,É,í[]•²,É'È<C¶«,ðŠm•Ü,μ,Ä,,³/₄,³,¢íjfxf“f'fŒ[]f^,í'Ç‰oÁ,É,C¶jÅB

fNf□fbfN'²□ß,É,æ,è□¶□¬,³,ê,½“Á□«,ðfŠfZfbfg,μ,Ä□AŒ³,ì’I,É-ß,μ,Ü,·□B

Ã,ÑfRf“fgf[[f<{f^f“,i—LŒø‰»,‰oÃ”,É,È,c,È,¢,¤,  
,,É,AfNjfbfN’²®,É,æ,Á,Ä¶¬,³,é,½“Á«,ðfSfZfbfg,µ,ÄŒ³,i’l,É-ß,µAfOf‰oftfBfbfNfXf{[]fh,ðŒÄŒÝo,³,¹,Ü,·B  
Xv,³,é,½BIOSfCf[[fW,ðŽg,Á,ÄfffBfXfvfŒfCfAf\_fv^,iBIOS,ðftf‰fbfVf...,é,Æ,«,íA•K,,fSfZfbfg,ðŽÀs,·é,±  
,Æ,ð,“Š©,ß,µ,Ü,·B

